



WHERE WE STAND 2023-2024

THE BASIS FOR *ACTION*

INTRODUCTION

Where We Stand is the official position document of New York State Parent Teacher Association (NYS PTA).

It is comprised of resolution statements adopted by Convention delegates. These statements are intended to guide members as to what action to take on specific issues that affect the education, health and welfare of children and youth.

Resolutions that appear in this document are reconsidered within seven years of their original adoption or reaffirmation. At seven-year increments, they are reintroduced to Convention delegates. By majority vote, delegates determine whether to adopt positions that have been recommended for retention (reaffirmation) or update, or to be rescinded.

A resolution may be rescinded from this document when the action(s) in the resolved clauses has been taken. Rescinded resolutions are entered into an ongoing record of retired resolutions. Action may be taken through legislation, regulation or program. Delegates may also be asked to adopt a position(s) in the form of a new resolution, one that has not been previously presented to the delegate body. Resolutions are arranged from the most recently adopted retention(s), update(s) and new resolution(s) to the oldest within one of 14 issue categories.

PTA is effective only through the support and action of its members. Once positions are adopted, the NYS PTA relies on local units, councils and regions to educate members and the public on the issues and to encourage grassroots advocacy.

The statements for Action that appear in this document are the “resolved” clauses of resolutions, numbered and written as adopted by Convention delegates. Since NYS PTA is a branch of the National PTA, it is important to refer to National PTA’s Legislative Program as an additional action guide.

KEY

- R Retention – Convention delegates voted to retain a position after seven years, and wording remains as originally submitted.
- U Update – Convention delegates voted to retain after seven years, but wording has been changed or removed from the original position.
- SED State Education Department
- NYS New York State

HOW TO READ DATES

Most recent year of adoption, followed by “R” or “U” plus the year(s) submitted and approved.

Examples – Retention: 2013 (R-'06); Update: 2013 (U-'06); New: 2013

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I. Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs

DETOXIFICATION OF MINORS – 2023 (U-'16, U-'09)

1. Urges that public and private licensed detoxification services and substance use disorder treatment facilities for minors be made available within close proximity to an adolescent's area of residency at or above the level of access as available to adults.
2. Seeks and supports legislation that gives parents and guardians rightful authority over a minor to obtain mental and medical assessment of such minor in order to determine whether they require involuntary detoxification and stabilization.
3. Seeks and supports increased legislation that would give substance use disorder treatment decision-making authority to substance use disorder treatment professionals and remove authority from insurance companies.
4. Supports funding for recovery from substance use disorders, such as the Federal Comprehensive Addiction and Recovery Act (CARA) and the National Youth Recovery Initiative, be dispersed throughout the state.
5. Urges its units, councils, and regions to advocate for the education of parents/guardians, families, students, school staff, and community members about the dangers of substance use disorder and the treatment options available for minors.

POINT OF SALE ACCESSIBILITY AND ADVERTISING OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS – 2023 (U-'16, U-'09, R-'02, U-'00)

1. Urges stricter enforcement of legislation requiring that any establishment selling tobacco, electronic nicotine delivery systems, or any other nicotine-containing products not engage in point-of-sale advertising of these products, except in adult only settings.
2. Urges and supports legislation that would prohibit any visible or audio advertising at the point of sale, where underage persons might be exposed.

DRUG TESTING IN SCHOOL DISTRICTS – 2022 (R '14, U-'07, R-'00, R-'93, R-'86)

1. Oppose urinalysis testing for drugs for elementary and secondary students in schools.
2. Encourage school districts to develop alternative methods for addressing suspected substance use by students, using school personnel who are trained in substance use detection.
3. Encourage units and councils to work with school districts to establish partnerships with licensed substance use and addiction treatment and prevention agencies and seek funding for prevention, intervention, and “after-care” programs.

PROTECTING CHILDREN AND YOUTH FROM THE INFLUENCE OF TOBACCO USE IN MOVIES – 2021 (R-'14, R-'07)

1. Endorse and support the four actions within the Smoke Free Movies Initiative, to: 1. rate new movies showing tobacco use “R” except if they reflect clear dangers or to portray a historical figure.
2. Certify no payoffs or placements from the tobacco industry.
3. Provide strong anti-smoking ads in any film with smoking.
4. Stop identifying tobacco brands.

ELECTRONIC CIGARETTES AND YOUTH – 2021 (U-'14)

1. Urge the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) to issue regulations that will address the manufacturing, ingredients, advertising, marketing and sale of electronic cigarettes;
2. Urge its units and councils to continue to educate youth, parents, families, school boards and local officials on the dangers of e-cigarettes.

SOCIAL HOST LAW – 2021 (U-'14)

1. Encourage and support legislation to adopt statewide social host laws that would prohibit adults from providing alcohol, recreational marijuana (in any form), and other controlled substances including but not limited to opioids, or knowingly allowing the consumption of alcohol, opioids, recreational marijuana, or controlled substances by youth under the age of 21 who are not their children;
2. NYS PTA, its units, councils and regions provide information to students, parents, families, and community members regarding social host laws.

CANNABIDIOL (CBD) AND RELATED PRODUCTS – 2020

1. Urge the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) to establish regulations for the manufacturing and labeling of CBD and related products.
2. Encourage the education of youth, parents, families, educators, community members, and medical community regarding possible benefits and risks of usage of CBD and related products.
3. Support the passage of legislation to enforce the regulation of CBD and related products.

COMPREHENSIVE NYS TOBACCO CONTROL & PREVENTION PROGRAM – 2020 (R-'13, R-'06, U-'99)

1. Seek and support sustainable funding at the recommended CDC levels for the NYS Department of Health Tobacco Control Program.
2. Urge that the essential components of the NYS Department of Health Tobacco Control Program be maintained and enhanced.

MARIJUANA – 2019 (U-'12, R-'05, R-'98, U-'91, R-'84)

1. Reaffirm its position against the legalization of marijuana, except for medical use approved by the Food and Drug Administration or NYS Law, and continue to work toward the education of children, parents, families and communities regarding the harmful effects from recreational marijuana use.

UNDERAGE ACCESS RESULTING FROM THE DIRECT SHIPPING OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES – 2019 (U-'12, U-'05, R-'98)

1. Seek and support legislation that would make the sale of alcoholic beverages over the Internet to minors and the subsequent delivery to minors a felony with increased fines and penalties.
2. Seek and support legislation that would prohibit marketing via social media, as well as traditional advertising platforms, geared to attracting youth.
3. Urge units and councils to educate their members about the ease of access to alcohol on the Internet, by mail, by telephone and through the use of credit/debit cards and any other electronic payment methods.
4. Urge units and councils to educate their members about the risks involved and the need for vigilance in safeguarding credit cards.

RAISING THE MINIMUM SALES AGE OF TOBACCO AND OTHER NICOTINE DELIVERY SYSTEMS TO 21 – 2018

1. Urge the raising of the sale of cigarettes and ENDS to 21 years of age statewide.
2. Urge its units, councils and regions to advocate for the education of parents/guardians and community members about the dangers of tobacco and ENDS and how they affect middle school and high school aged students.

INFLUENCE OF MEDIA ON TOBACCO USE – 2018 (R-'11, U-'04)

1. Encourage units/councils to educate the public that viewing media that depict tobacco use greatly increases the probability that children and youth will experiment with and become addicted to tobacco.

SALE OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES IN SUPERMARKETS – 2017 (R-'10, R-'03, U-'96, R-'89, U-'82)

1. Oppose any legislation permitting the sale of liquor and wine in supermarkets, convenience stores and drug stores.

COMPREHENSIVE K-12 DRUG, ALCOHOL AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE PREVENTION EDUCATION – 2017 (U-'10, U-'02)

1. Urge SED and the Legislature to mandate and fund comprehensive evidence-based K-12 drug, alcohol and other substance abuse prevention education.
2. Urge school districts to join community substance abuse prevention coalitions to work in partnership with other key stakeholders to reduce local substance abuse.
3. That all evidence-based substance abuse prevention program implementation be monitored and improved on a regular basis. Prevention initiatives shall be modified based on assessment of current substance use trends, as well as student, family, and community attitudes and behaviors.

II. Citizenship & Equality of Opportunity

STUDENT PARTICIPATION – 2023 (R-'16, R-'09, R-'02, R-'95, R-'88)

1. Encourages units in secondary schools, SEPTAs, PTA councils, Community PTA units, and PTA regions to have secondary school students on their boards.
2. Urges school boards and districts to establish channels for regular dialogue with secondary school students representing a cross-section of the students enrolled in the school district.

HATE CRIMES –2022 (U-'15, U-'08, U-'01, U-'95, R-'88)

1. Express condemnation of all hate crimes, acts of desecration directed against houses of worship, gathering places, and cemeteries, and acts of violence, intimidation, and harassment of individuals and/or groups of individuals because of their actual or perceived: race, ethnicity, or religion, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity and/or expression, age, disability, or other personal characteristics.
2. Support and encourage law enforcement agencies to continue to apprehend and, where applicable, prosecute individuals who are responsible for acts of racism, vandalism, discrimination and harassment.
3. Encourage that the appropriate stakeholders and organizations develop age- and developmentally-appropriate educational programs and materials to teach respect for the rights of all humanity.

CULTURALLY RESPONSIVE IN-SERVICE – 2022 (U-'15, U-'08, U-'01, U-'94, R-'87)

1. Support a requirement for all candidates for teaching certifications to receive culturally responsive training that would prepare them to serve the needs of a diverse student body.
2. PTA units and councils encourage their local school districts to provide culturally responsive in-service instruction to teachers, administrators, and other school-related personnel that prepares them to serve the needs of students and families from diverse ethnicities and cultures.

FAIR HOUSING – 2019 (U-'12, U-'05, R-'98, R-'91, R-'84)

1. Urge its units to be aware of discriminatory housing practices against families with children, particularly single-parent, minority, and LGBTQ+ (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer (or questioning) and others).
2. Urge its units to promote programs disseminating information of fair housing laws and the rights of individuals under those laws.
3. Support measures to strengthen existing laws to promote stronger enforcement of fair housing laws.

FINES AND/OR SERVICES FOR VANDALISM – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05, R-'98, U-'91, R-'84)

1. Urge that school districts and courts provide counseling or other preventive educational measures for all students who have been found guilty of vandalism to school property.
2. Urge that when courts find a minor guilty of vandalizing school property, school boards set restitution through the court in the form of service to the school community and fines to cover the cost of the vandalism to the legal limit.
3. If the vandals and/or their parents are unable to provide full monetary compensation, additional service to the school or community be sought in lieu of, or in addition to, the fines.
4. For those incidents of vandalism which are not brought to the courts, school districts adopt policies establishing consequences such as service to the school or community for the students involved.

ENFORCEMENT OF CURRENT REGULATIONS FOR PLACEMENT OF CHILDREN AND YOUTH WITH DISABILITIES – 2018 (R-'11, R-'04, R-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. Oppose any changes in federal or state laws and/or regulations that could lead to delays or extensions of state deadlines regarding the evaluation and appropriate placement of children and youth with disabilities.
2. Oppose any changes in federal or state laws and/or regulations that would allow any increase in class size.
3. Urge the Commissioner of Education to strongly enforce all the current regulations regarding the education of children and youth with disabilities.

COMMUNITY SCHOOLS PROGRAM – 2018 (R-'11, R-'04, R-'97, R-'90)

1. Encourage development and support of the Community Schools Program in areas where needed and appropriate.
2. Promote continued allocation of the resources necessary for the continuance and expansion of the Community Schools Program.

III. Cooperative Role of Parents and Educational Professionals

PARENT PARTICIPATION – 2023 (U-'16, U-'09, R-'02, R-'95, R-'88)

1. New York State Education Department (NYSED) advise and inform the New York State Congress of Parents and Teachers, Inc. (NYS PTA) and local school boards of the existence of all state-mandated school committees.
2. Urges NYSED state and local agencies, and school boards to appoint PTA members to serve on state-mandated school committees concerning children, wherever appropriate.
3. NYS PTA and its regions, units, and councils recommend parent/guardian representatives to serve on school committees wherever appropriate.

COMMUNICATION OF SPECIAL EDUCATION REGULATIONS (PART 200) – 2023 (U-'16, U-'09, U-'02, R-'95, R-'88)

1. Urges the New York State Education Department and its Regional Offices to maintain ongoing two-way communication with parents, guardians, PTAs/SEPTAs, and BOCES on a regular basis and share information through parent training information centers/family engagement centers.
2. Regional communication includes identification of any unmet needs within the region regarding the education of students with disabilities.
3. Regional reporting of data and evaluation of services provided to students with disabilities be shared with parents, guardians, school districts, and educators.

INVOLVING PARENTS/GUARDIANS AND TEACHERS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF DISTRICT SPECIAL EDUCATION PLANS – 2022 (R-'15, R-'08, R-'01, R-'94)

1. Urge the Commissioner of Education and the Board of Regents to amend Part 200.2 (c) of the Commissioner's Regulations to require that District Special Education Plans be a product of a committee including parents/guardians, teachers and others, the specific number of participants and selection process being designated by the regulations.
2. That the parents/guardians be selected by school-related parent organizations that represent the interests of students with special needs.
3. That the District Special Education Plans be required to include a long term general direction of where each district plans to be in regard to the provision of special education services.
4. That the District Special Education Plans be required to include all program aspects of the provision of special education services.

EDUCATION FOR HIPAA RIGHT TO PRIVACY AND HEALTH CARE PROXY – 2021 (U-'14)

1. Urge educational institutions to create and deliver programs and make information available regarding the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and health care proxies to young adults, parents and guardians.
2. Encourage educational institutions to make health care proxy forms available to students upon turning 18.
3. Encourage PTA units and councils to educate parents, guardians, and school districts about HIPAA, and the importance of proper management of a young adult's right to privacy.

504 COMMITTEES – 2021 (U-'14, R-'07, R-'00)

1. Support a mandate in NYS regulations, regarding students covered under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, requiring that the parent and /or guardian of a child/youth who is referred to a 504 Committee be a member of that committee along with mandated school personnel to meet, assist with and formulate decisions regarding accommodations and service for the child/youth.

PARENTS AND/OR FAMILIES ON SHARED DECISION-MAKING COMMITTEES – 2020 (U-'13, R-'06, U-'99, R-'92)

1. Recommend that the NYS Education Department provide to all unit and council presidents and region PTA leaders a copy of Regulation 100.11 as adopted by the Board of Regents.
2. NYS PTA urge the training of participants in the process of shared decision-making and the showcasing of school districts that have school-based planning teams with parents and/or guardians as active participants.
3. Recommend that units, councils and regions sponsor training for parents and/or guardians on the process of shared decision-making, group dynamics, interpersonal skills, listening skills.
4. Advocate that in the planning for these school-based planning teams that training of all team members be included as part of any policy adopted by the school district.
5. Urge that school districts train the team together and that parents and/or guardians are included in that training.

ABSENTEE NOTIFICATION PROCEDURES – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05, R-'98, R-'91, U-'84)

1. To seek legislation that would repeal Sections 2c and 2d of NYS Education Law 3213.
2. Seek legislation that would require that persons in parental relationships of all school-aged students be notified that they may submit a written request for notification of a child's absence from school.
3. The written request includes the telephone number of the person or persons to be notified and any other information to facilitate communication.
4. Said notification take place by the most prompt and expedient manner possible by a person or persons authorized by the school district.
5. Urge its units and councils to educate persons in parental relationships as to the reasons for and significance of completion of the request for notification form.

PARTICIPATION IN DECISION-MAKING – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05, R-'98, R-'91, R-'84)

1. Urge its regions, councils and units to place greater emphasis on training its members to analyze programs, curricula and school budgets and to better comprehend education law and school district policies and procedures, thereby preparing members to engage in more knowledgeable discussion with educators, school boards and legislators in order to convey priorities, innovative approaches and options necessary to maintain quality education for all children.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PARENT MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE ON SPECIAL EDUCATION (CSE) AND THE COMMITTEE ON PRESCHOOL SPECIAL EDUCATION (CPSE) – 2018 (R-'11, U-'04, R-'97, U-'90)

1. Support maintaining a parent member as a mandated member of the CPSE and CSE committees.
2. Urge the NYS Education Department's Office for Special Education Services to require training through the Special Education Training and Resource Center (SETRC) for the parent member on the CSE and CPSE.

IV. Education Emphasis

THE REAUTHORIZATION OF THE INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES EDUCATION ACT – 2023 (U-'16, U-'09, U-'02)

1. The reauthorization of Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) be for a maximum of five years.
2. The IDEA provide full funding for programs and services, and that the full funding be designated in the federal education budget each year.
3. The U.S. Department of Education continue to monitor the implementation of IDEA requirements for the education of all children.

SIGN LANGUAGE – 2023 (R-'16, R-'09, U-'02, U-'95, R-'88)

1. The New York State Congress of Parents and Teachers, Inc. urges school districts to offer American Sign Language (ASL).

SECURING A NEW YORK STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT ENDORSED DIPLOMA FOR ALL STUDENTS – 2022 (U-'15, U-'08)

1. Urge the New York State Education Department (NYSED) to continue to offer a variety of options of diplomas that meet the unique needs of all students and that will ensure opportunities for these students to graduate and earn diploma recognized by higher education, the military, and the workplace.
2. Urge NYSED to offer an additional standards-based diploma for students who cannot fulfill Regents requirements.

GIFTED AND TALENTED IDENTIFICATION PROGRAMS – 2022 (R-'15, R-'08, R-'01, R-'94, R-'87)

1. Urge the New York State Education Department to continue to enforce regulations as found in Part 117 of amendments to the Commissioner's regulations, - requiring the identification of gifted and talented students and the notification of their parent and/or guardian.
2. Seek and support legislation that would support instructional educational programs and funding for these programs for students identified as gifted and talented.
3. Urge public schools to establish a committee that reviews the needs of Gifted and Talented students, consisting of school administrators, teachers of the gifted and talented, parents and/or guardian of gifted and talented students, and other appropriately trained school and community specialists, to assist in identification of and determination of appropriate educational programs and services for these children.
4. Urge the Board of Regents and the NYS Education Department to require undergraduate teacher training so that prospective teachers recognize and understand the unique characteristics and needs of gifted and talented children.
5. That in-service education in the instruction of gifted and talented children be urged for all teachers in New York state schools.

GIFTED AND TALENTED SCHOOL COUNSELING SERVICES – 2022 (R-'15, R-'08, R-'01, R-'94, R-'87)

1. Urge the Board of Regents and the State Education Department to require school counselors to provide direct and on-going services to address the needs of children who have been identified as gifted and talented.

IN-SCHOOL SUSPENSION – 2022 (R-'15, R-'08, R-'01, R-'94, R-'87)

1. Urge local Boards of Education to establish in-school suspension programs that ensure academic success by providing continuity of instruction.

REGENTS EXAMINATION SCHEDULES – 2022 (R-'15, R-'08)

1. Strongly urges the New York State Education Department to maintain the current practice of administering Regents Examinations only during designated Regents Exam periods.

STAFF DEVELOPMENT – 2022 (R-'15, R-'08, U-'01, R-'94, R-'87)

1. Urge the NYS Education Department to continue to support staff development programs tailored to district needs.
2. Urge the State legislature to provide consistent and appropriate funding for staff development programs.

COMPREHENSIVE SEXUALITY HEALTH EDUCATION – 2021

1. That the New York State Congress of Parents and Teachers, Inc. (NYS PTA) supports the creation and implementation of a Comprehensive Sexuality Health Education program that includes learning standards aligned with National Comprehensive Sexuality Health Education learning standards and model curricula to facilitate uniform implementation.
2. Support the passage of education law and regulation that develops and implements Comprehensive Sexuality Health Education learning standards and K-12 curriculum.

HOMELESS CHILDREN AND YOUTH – 2020 (U-'13, R-'06)

1. That NYS PTA units, councils and regions disseminate information and educate parents and families, students and the community on the importance of full access to education for homeless children and youth, including emancipated youth, as provided for in the McKinney-Vento Act.

DEFINITION AND IDENTIFICATION OF GIFTED AND TALENTED – 2020 (R-'13, R-'06, R-'99, R-'92, R-'85)

1. Urge the State Education Department to ask for increased funding to provide more stringent enforcement to ensure that both a district's gifted and talented students be identified to the full extent of the definition and appropriate programs be provided to address the three areas of gifted and talented as defined by the NYS Education Department.
2. The district be required to notify the parents or guardians of a student identified as gifted or talented regardless of whether or not a district has a program of gifted and talented education to meet their needs.
3. To urge its units and councils to encourage their local school districts to comply with the NYS Education Department regulations.

MIGRANT CHILDREN – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05, R-'98, R-'91, U-'84)

1. Encourage local and state educational agencies to develop and implement processes that improve migrant students' access to secondary school services in the following areas: instructional opportunities, credit accumulation and counseling and support services.

RECESS FOR STUDENTS – 2018 (R-'11, R-'04)

1. Urge the Board of Regents and the NYS Education Department to encourage every school district to offer at least twenty minutes a day of supervised, unstructured time (recess) for all elementary students in NYS. 2. Urge that recess not be eliminated from a child's school day due to academic failure and that teachers,

parents, and administrators consider alternative behavior modification methods before denying any child recess activities.

SCHOOL COUNSELORS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS – 2018 (R-'11, U-'02, U-'01, R-'94, R-'87)

1. Urge the State Education Department and the Board of Regents to require certified school counselors in all public secondary schools.
2. Urge the State Education Department and the Board of Regents to establish a maximum number of students per school counselor in all public secondary schools and that this ratio not exceed 200 to 1.

COMPULSORY EDUCATION – 2017 (U-'10, R-'03, R-'96, R-'89)

1. Support legislation that would amend the Education Law to change the compulsory education attendance age to eighteen.

ALTERNATIVE HIGH SCHOOL PROGRAMS AND SETTINGS FOR STUDENTS AT RISK – 2017 (R-'10, U-'03, R-'96, R-'89)

1. Support the educational concept of alternative high school programs and settings for students at risk.
2. Seek adequate fiscal resources from the State to support alternative high school programs and settings for students at risk that include the provision of counseling services, and further that the funding be unrestricted in nature so that school districts have the flexibility to support programs designed to meet the particular needs of their students at risk.

V. Environment

MERCURY REDUCTION IN THE ENVIRONMENT – 2023 (U-'16, U-'09, U-'02)

1. Supports legislation to reduce mercury discharge into the environment and to regulate industry contributing to mercury pollution by emissions or in products by including evidence-based minimum standards.
2. Encourages local units and councils to inform and educate all communities regarding the hazards of mercury exposure and means of reducing exposure, including but not limited to the proper clean up and disposal of mercury containing products.
3. Encourages local school boards to eliminate or reduce the use of mercury products in schools.

LABELING OF MILK PRODUCTS – 2023 (U-'16, U-'09, R-'02, U-'01, R-'94)

1. Urge the NYS Legislators to mandate that all milk coming from cows fed, injected with, or that have been administered hormones be labeled.

GENETICALLY MODIFIED ORGANISMS (GMOS), GENETICALLY ENGINEERED (GE) FOODS, AND BIOENGINEERED FOODS – 2023 (R-'16)

1. Supports legislation and regulations that require mandatory labeling of all foods, with clear and conspicuous words, of Genetically Modified Organisms (GMOs), Genetically Engineered (GE) foods, and Bioengineered foods.
2. Supports legislation and regulations that restrict pesticide tolerant GMOs, GE, and Bioengineered foods, from use in food and beverages provided by school meal programs and vending services.
3. Until such legislation and regulations are in effect, all school districts be encouraged to avoid the use of foods and beverages that contain pesticide tolerant GMOs, GE, and Bioengineered foods, provided by the school meal programs and vending services.
4. Encourages units and councils to educate parents and community members on the health and environmental effects of pesticide tolerant GMOs, GE, and Bioengineered food products.

BIO-SOLIDS IN NEW YORK STATE – 2022 (new 2015)

1. Seek and support legislation banning human bio-solids from being used in public areas that are near schools, playgrounds, or other areas frequented by youth until such time that independent studies on the environmental impact can be performed and bio-solids are determined to be safe.
2. Urge Congress, the NYS Legislature, the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), and the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC) to regulate and control how human bio-solids are to be used.

CELLULAR PHONE TOWERS – 2021 (U-'14, R-'07, R-'00)

1. Encourage local communities, parents, families, and school officials to support legislation to regulate the placement of cell towers and cell tower antennas particularly in schools and areas where children congregate.
2. Support continued research into the long-term effects of radio frequency and microwave frequencies on humans, especially as they apply to children.
3. Seek to educate parents, local communities, and school officials as to the current debate over the placement of cell towers and antennas.

INDOOR AIR QUALITY GUIDELINES FOR SCHOOLS – 2021 (U-'14, U-'07, R-'00, R-'93)

1. Support federal, state, and local legislation and regulations that will reduce indoor air pollution and promote the safest levels for indoor air quality in schools.

PROTECTION OF GROUNDWATER SUPPLIES – 2021 (U-'14, U-'07, R-'00, R-'93, R-'86)

1. Support protecting water recharge systems to maintain the natural filtering process to refresh underground aquifers.
2. Encourage and support the effective management of groundwater supplies through research programs to develop better techniques for protecting and conserving the resource and monitoring groundwater supply and quality.
3. Encourage education of children and youth regarding the need for conservation and water management.

SOIL CONTAMINATION ON SCHOOL GROUNDS – 2021 (R-'14, U-'07, R-'00, R-'93, R-'86)

1. Support such efforts as to determine what levels of soil contamination by toxic substances are acceptable on school grounds.
2. Support legislation to designate levels of safety for all ground and soil contaminants on school grounds.
3. Support legislation to designate levels of acceptable exposure to children on school playgrounds and athletic fields.
4. Encourage existing agencies, such as the NYS Dept. of Health, Dept. of Environmental Conservation and the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), to determine immediate health risks and limits of safe contact for children and youth on all existing sites by encouraging the testing of soil for all toxic ground and soil contaminants.
5. If soil testing demonstrates contaminant levels exceeding safe or acceptable levels for human health or the environment, the affected areas should immediately be closed to use by the school community and fully remediated. Every effort should be made to ensure that the party(ies) responsible for contamination are held liable, but cleanups should not be delayed while the party(ies) are identified.

MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE IN THE SCHOOL SETTING – 2020

1. Seek and support that regulations are established to set a healthy maximum room temperature in school buildings.
2. Urge its units, councils, and regions to educate families, teachers, other school personnel, and community members regarding the signs and symptoms of all heat-related illnesses.

IMPLEMENTING ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATIONAL AND LEGISLATIVE ACTION – 2020 (U-'13, R-'06, R-'99, U-'92)

1. Seek and support legislation on the national, state and local levels which encourages conservation of resources and use of more environmentally sound, renewable energy sources.
2. Urge the NYS Education Department to develop environmental outcomes so that each student will acquire knowledge of the ecological consequences of choices in the use of the environment and natural resources.
3. Urge local school districts to use school facilities as environmental living, learning laboratories to promote understanding of interdependency and how human activities relate to our ecosystems.
4. Encourage the NYS Education Department to accept collegiate level Environmental Science Courses as fulfilling both general and content area requirements for science teacher certification.

REDUCING AND PHASING OUT THE USE OF POLYVINYL CHLORIDE (PVC) PLASTIC IN NEW YORK SCHOOLS – 2019 (R-'12)

1. Seek and support legislation that would reduce and phase out the use of PVC products at all New York State school facilities.
2. Urge school districts and the New York State Education Department to develop green procurement policies to reduce and phase out the use and purchase of PVC building materials and office and education supplies in school facilities where safer cost-effective alternatives are available.
3. NYS PTA and its constituent units educate parents and community members about the potential health effects of PVC and work to eliminate PVC products at all PTA-sponsored events.

AIR QUALITY STANDARDS IN INDOOR ICE ARENAS – 2019 (R-'12)

1. Urge the New York State Department of Health (NYS DOH) to establish air quality standards of less than 20 parts per million (ppm) for carbon monoxide (CO) within enclosed ice arenas.
2. Urge the NYS DOH to establish air quality standards of less than 0.3 ppm of nitrogen dioxide (NO₂) within enclosed ice arenas.
3. Urge the NYS DOH to establish air quality standards of less than 50 micrograms per cubic meter for coarse particulate matter (PM 10) and less than 12 micrograms per cubic meter for fine particulate matter (PM 2.5) within enclosed ice arenas.
4. Support legislation for low emission or electric resurfacers, including proper maintenance thereof, within enclosed ice arenas.
5. Seek and support legislation that requires adequate ventilation and the installation of air quality measuring devices in all enclosed ice arenas.
6. Seek and support regulations requiring proper training of operators and staff in maintenance and use of equipment and in emergency procedures.
7. Urge its units, councils and regions to advocate for the education of parents/guardians and community members about the dangers of elevated levels of CO, NO₂ and particulate matter in enclosed ice arenas.

PAPER RECYCLING AND RECYCLED PAPER USE – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05, R-'98, R-'91)

1. Urge units and councils to reduce paper waste and encourage schools to reduce paper waste.
2. Encourage PTAs at local, region, state and national levels to use recycled paper in their PTA work.
3. Urge National PTA to promote the use of recycled paper and paper recycling in schools.

SEWAGE WASTE PROBLEMS – 2018 (R-'11, U-'04, R-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. Support state legislation for environmental air quality and health risk studies of proposed and existing sewage plants.
2. Urge authorities to establish regulations and enforce existing statutes and regulations in regard to indiscriminate use of sanitary sewage systems for the disposal of unlawful material (toxic waste) by industrial, commercial, and residential users.

TOXIC ART SUPPLIES – 2018 (R-'11, U-'04, R-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. Urge school districts to evaluate the art products used in their schools and to seek removal of such products as may be necessary for the health and safety of students.
2. Work to educate parents and community members about how to identify unsafe or toxic art supplies.

HAZARDS FROM LAND, WATER, AIR, NOISE AND LIGHT POLLUTION – 2018 (R-'10, U-'03, U-'96, R-'89, U-'82)

1. Support federal and state programs such as the Clean Air Act, Clean Water Act, the “Super Fund” and the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act.
2. The NYS PTA encourages its units and councils to inform and educate the public as to the hazards of mercury exposure and means of reducing mercury exposure including the proper clean up and disposal of mercury containing bulbs.

USE OF POLYSTYRENE PRODUCTS – 2017 (U-'10, U-'03, R-'96, R-'89)

1. Seek and support legislation that would ban or phase out the use of polystyrene products at all state and public school facilities until infrastructure is in place to recycle these products in an environmentally safe manner.
2. Urge the state to encourage local municipalities to issue their own ban or phase out plan of polystyrene products until infrastructure is in place to recycle these products in an environmentally safe manner.
3. NYS PTA and its constituent units work to eliminate or phase out the use of polystyrene products at all PTA-sponsored events until recycling infrastructure is available to recycle these products in an environmentally safe manner.
4. Encourage legislation that would further the recycling capabilities of all polystyrene products in an environmentally safe manner throughout the entire state of New York.

INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT – 2017 (R-'10, U-'03, R-'96, R-'89)

1. Urge the use of pesticides only as last resort and the promotion of alternative pest control methods in order to protect children's health, safety and environment.

VI. Financial Support for Public Education

FUNDING OF CHARTER SCHOOLS – 2022 (R-'15, R-'08, U-'01)

1. Urge and support legislation to change the method of funding charter schools to eliminate the adverse impact on public school districts.
2. That the NYS PTA support legislation that will hold charter schools to the same financial accountability as all public schools.

SUPPLEMENTAL LOTTERY AID TO EDUCATION – 2021 (R-'14, R-'07, R-'00, R-'93, R-'86)

1. Urge and support enforcement of existing legislation which would clearly provide 45% of the lottery proceeds as supplemental funds for education in addition to the allocated amount from the state's general revenues.

FUNDING FOR EDUCATION MANDATES – 2020 (R-'13, U-'06, R-'99, R-'92, R-'85)

1. Encourage funding by the State Legislature for new educational and existing mandates.

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF STATE AID – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05, R-'98, R-'91, R-'84)

1. Support full, equitable and adequate funding of all public schools, and development of an equitable distribution of state funds to provide equal and equitable educational opportunities for all public school students.
2. Continue to urge the legislature and the governor to increase financial support of public education to ensure beyond a sound basic education for all children.

MANDATED DEADLINE FOR STATE BUDGET – 2018 (R-'11, R-'04, R-'97)

1. PTA units and councils educate their community on the effects of a late state budget on its school district.
2. PTA units and councils urge the legislature to meet its constitutional duty by passing the budget on time.

LEVELING UP LOW WEALTH DISTRICTS – 2018 (R-'11, R-'04, R-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. Continue to support state aid formulas that provide for more equitable educational opportunity by leveling up the low wealth districts.

ESTABLISH A LEGISLATIVE TASK FORCE TO REFORM STATE AID TO EDUCATION FORMULAS – 2017 (U-'10, R-'03)

1. Encourage the NYS Legislature to establish a task force that includes all key stakeholders to study current and proposed school aid formulas and develop a funding solution that is adequate, equitable, predictable and understandable.

VII. Health and Nutrition

LICENSED CERTIFIED ATHLETIC TRAINERS – 2022 (R-'15, R-'08, R-'01, R-'94, U-'87)

1. Urge the NYS Education Department to require each school district to have a NYS licensed certified athletic trainer available during practices and home games of all secondary school sports.
2. Urge the state legislature to provide consistent and appropriate funding to all school districts to hire sufficient licensed certified athletic trainers.

HERBAL CIGARETTES – 2021 (U-'14, U-'07, U-'00)

1. Encourage local units and councils to educate parents and children, youth, parents, and families about the potential dangers of herbal cigarettes, including the Synthetic Cannabinoid Spice;
2. Urge the State Education Department to update school health curricula to include information on the dangers of smoking herbal cigarettes.

REASONABLE ACCESS TO FOOD DURING SCHOOL – 2021 (R-'14, U-'07, R-'00, R-'93)

1. Urge the State Education Department to revise Commissioner's Regulation 7 CRF, Part 210 to give children and youth the same protection afforded to adults in the workforce and require school districts to provide all children and youth with access to lunch no earlier than two- and one-half hours and no later than four hours after the start of the school day for each full day pupil attending pre-kindergarten through grade twelve.

FOOD ANIMAL PRODUCTION AND ANTIBIOTIC RESISTANCE – 2020 (U-'13)

1. Urge Congress and the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) to act to protect human health by prohibiting the overuse and misuse of antibiotics in food animal production.
2. Seek and support legislation to improve labeling of meat, and poultry, and farmed seafood products at federal and state levels to adequately and accurately identify antibiotic use during food production
3. Seek and support legislation requiring public disclosure on the amount, type and purpose of antibiotic use during food animal and farmed seafood production.
4. Support initiatives that would encourage local school districts to purchase meat and poultry products sourced from animals receiving antibiotics only for treatment of disease.
5. Encourage PTA units and councils to educate parents, school district staff and Boards of Education about antibiotic overuse and misuse in food animal production and aquaculture and its contribution to antibiotic-resistant infections in adults and children.
6. Forward to National PTA for consideration at their convention.

TRAINING OF SCHOOL EMPLOYEES IN THE CARE OF A CHOKING VICTIM – 2020 (U-'13, R-'06)

1. Support regulation or legislation that would require, at minimum, one school employee trained in the care of the choking victim to be present at each food service period, in each lunch room, and wherever food is consumed.
2. Advocate for funding to be provided to school districts for the training of school employees in the care of the choking victim.

INFECTION CONTROL TRAINING FOR VOLUNTEERS – 2020 (U-'13, U-'05, R-'98, R-'91)

1. Urge the State Education Department to require school districts to develop and implement infection control and universal precautions policies for all volunteers to ensure the safety and health of all students and adults in the school setting.
2. Encourage its units and councils to adhere to public health and school district guidelines to protect children and adults from infections and participate in infection control and universal precautions training in conjunction with the school district for those members volunteering in the school.

HEALTHY CHOICES – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05)

1. Raise awareness of and educate children and youth, parents, school personnel, and the community about healthy choices.

2. Encourage units and councils to advocate for healthy choices in the home, school and community;
3. Urge parents to participate in school wellness committees and work to establish policies regarding healthy choices.
4. Encourage decision makers, including legislators, to implement, support and fund programs and activities that foster healthy choices.

ELIMINATION OF TRANS FATS FROM SCHOOL FOODS – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05)

1. NYS PTA is concerned about obesity and other diet-related diseases and their effects upon children and youth and supports the elimination of non-naturally occurring trans fats from school foods.
2. NYS PTA actively work to reduce non-naturally occurring trans fats from school meals, à la cart vending choices, foods available for sale at after-school events and other events, and foods used in fundraising.
3. Encourage units and councils to work actively to educate school administrators, faculty, food service providers, parents, and children about healthy food choices.

MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE INSURANCE PARITY – 2019 (U-'12, U-'05)

1. Urge PTA units and councils to work to educate parents and the school community about parity issues and available mental health and substance use services and programs.

AWARENESS OF MEDICATION MANAGEMENT IN SCHOOLS – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05, R-'98)

1. Urge units and councils to encourage school districts to ensure implementation of New York State regulations and guidelines as well as school policies and procedures regarding administration and management of prescription medication.
2. Urge units and councils to provide programs and information to raise awareness through education of adults in a parental role regarding access to medications.
3. Support annual in-service programs for faculty and staff that include awareness of symptoms of identified medical conditions for students under their supervision.

INGREDIENT LABELING – 2019 (R-'12, R-'98, R-'91, R-'84)

1. Support legislation that would require full disclosure, in clear language, of all ingredients and additives, (including chemical additives) on food, drug, water, and cosmetic labels.
2. Encourage its units and councils to educate its members as to the importance of reading labels and understanding the possible significance of the effects of the listed ingredients on the human body in order to protect the nutrition and health of children.

TO REQUIRE COMMITTEES ON SCHOOL HEALTH AS A MEANS OF EFFECTIVELY USING SCHOOL TIME – 2018 (U-'11, R-'04, R-'97)

1. Urge the Board of Regents and the State Education Department to require every school district to establish a district wide comprehensive school health and wellness advisory committee which would include health and education professionals, parents, community leaders, and other stakeholders.

HEAD INJURIES – 2018 (R-'11, U-'04, R-'97)

1. Seek and support legislation establishing a state tracking system for head injuries in all children and students and a record that would follow each child and student from year to year.
2. Urge local school districts and community athletic organizations to include the addition of head injuries on health summaries and yearly physical forms.
3. Local units and councils educate their communities on the dangers of head injuries.

INERT INGREDIENT LISTING ON PESTICIDE PRODUCTS – 2018 (R-'11, U-'04, R-'97)

1. Urge and support legislation which would require pesticide manufacturers and formulators to disclose by product labeling the total composition of pesticide products including each inert ingredient in the formulation.

CPR/AED AND FIRST AID – 2018 (R-'11, R-'04, U-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. Encourage the NYS Education Department to require, and encourage funding for, all schools to provide the opportunity for all school personnel to receive annual training in cardio-pulmonary resuscitation (CPR)/automated external defibrillation (AED) and first aid.

RAPID WEIGHT LOSS/GAIN DIETS – 2018 (R-'11, R-'04, R-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. Encourage school districts to include as part of nutrition education the possible health hazards of rapid weight loss diets.
2. That coaches not encourage rapid weight loss or gain for participation in sports programs.

HEALTHY SCHOOL FOODS – 2018 (U-'11, R-'04)

1. Support initiatives that would encourage local school districts to provide optional plant-based vegetarian and vegan school entrees and nutrition education materials and instruction; eliminate high calorie, high fat, low nutrition desserts from the menu; eliminate a la carte and vending items that are low nutrient, high calorie, high fat or high sodium and replace them with high nutrient and generally low calorie items; and support Farm to School programs, including organic foods where possible.
2. Encourage its units/councils to educate parents and school district staff about healthy eating patterns, including plant-based entrees.
3. Urge its units/councils to participate in the decision making about implementing, within their own schools and school districts, healthy choices, such as plant-based vegetarian or vegan, in school lunch programs.

FOOD INSPECTION AND REGULATION – 2017 (R-'10, R-'03, R-'96, R-'89, U-'82)

1. Support the proper inspection and regulation of food by the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture and other agencies, such as the NYS Dept. of Health (DOH), to prevent mislabeling and to detect contamination.

SCHOOL NUTRITION PROGRAMS – 2017 (U-'10, R-'03, R-'96, R-'89, U-'82)

1. Oppose any cuts in federal children's nutritional support programs, including but not limited to the National School Lunch Program, School Breakfast Program, Child and Adult Care Food Program, Summer Food Service Program, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), and Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program.
2. Urge Congress to reauthorize child nutrition programs and SNAP.
3. Urge school districts and schools to operate school breakfast/lunch programs where there is a demonstrated need.

PREVENTIVE HEALTH PROGRAMS – 2017 (R-'10, U-'03, U-'96, R-'89, U-'82)

1. Strongly support age-appropriate preventive health programs such as: prenatal and well-child care, newborn screenings, immunizations, nutritional screenings, dental care, vision and hearing screenings, scoliosis and blood pressure screenings, lead poisoning and tuberculin skin tests, and voluntary screening for genetic diseases.

SCHOOL NURSES – 2023 (R-'16, R-'09, R-'02, R-'95, R-'88)

1. Urges the New York State Education Department to mandate a full-time, registered nurse in every school building.

VIII. Juvenile Protection

REGULATION OF VIDEO GAME GAMBLING - 2023

1. Supports the classification of loot boxes as a form of gambling.
2. Urges the creation and implementation of regulations overseeing the sale, purchase, and implementation of loot boxes.
3. Urges video game companies to assign higher age limits and include gambling content descriptors on any game produced with embedded loot boxes.
4. Encourages the education of youth, parents/guardians, families, educators, school staff, and community members about the impacts of gambling-like monetization features in video games.

YOUTH GAMBLING – 2023

1. Urges the NYS Education Department to issue evidence-based guidance regarding the dangers of youth gambling and gambling addiction.
2. Urges local school boards to adopt and implement evidence-based, age- and developmentally-appropriate curriculum on youth gambling prevention.
3. Encourages units and councils to educate school administrators, school staff, youth, parents/guardians, families and community members on the harmful effects of gambling on youth.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE – 2022 (U-'20, R-'13, R-'06, R-'99, R-'92)

1. Support legislation to establish or maintain temporary, alternate housing and shelters for victims of domestic/intimate partner violence within communities and ensure sufficient funding for services to victims.
2. Urge that psychological and counseling services be made available for all victims and family members in disrupted households in such a way that the safety of the victim(s) is not jeopardized.
3. Urge school districts to implement domestic violence education programs which include but are not limited to sexual harassment and dating violence as part of a comprehensive sexuality health education curriculum.
4. Urge school districts to adopt a formal policy on dating violence and/or abuse.

SCHOOL PROTECTION OF STUDENT BODILY PRIVACY – 2022 (R-'15, R-'08, R-'01, R-'94, R-'87)

1. Urge the New York State Education Department to investigate, report, and make publicly available existing school district policies regarding the body/strip search of students.
2. Units and councils encourage their local school districts to adopt student search policies expressly forbidding body/strip searches, unless there is an imminent threat to student, staff, or school safety.

TO PROMOTE NON-VIOLENT CONFLICT RESOLUTION IN THE MEDIA – 2022 (U-'15, U-'08, R-'01, R-'94)

1. Urge the Federal Communication Commission (FCC) to regularly review the incidence and frequency of violence in relation to the incidence of non-violent conflict resolution.
2. Urge the FCC to refuse license renewal in cases where the ratio of violent to non-violent conflict resolution is not deemed to be in the public interest.

PROTECTION OF AND SUPPORT FOR TRANSGENDER AND GENDER NON-CONFORMING STUDENTS - 2021

1. Encourage schools to provide training and access to age- and developmentally- appropriate resources for educators, school-related professionals, families, and community members that affirm and support transgender and gender non-conforming youth.
2. Urge the creation and implementation of comprehensive policies and practices specifically focused on the creation of a safe, inclusive, supportive, and accepting environment in schools free from harassment, intimidation and bullying.
3. Support the passage of legislation, enactment, and implementation of state and federal laws and regulations specifically recognizing transgender and gender non-conforming student rights to a safe, inclusive, supportive, and accepting environment in schools free from harassment, intimidation, and bullying.

SUPPORT SERVICES FOR AT-RISK CHILDREN AND YOUTH – 2021 (U-'14, R-'07, R-'00, R-'93, U-'86)

1. Encourage Boards of Education and school administrators to create and implement procedures and policies to identify at-risk children and youth and to provide needed services including but not limited to those already required by Commissioner's Regulations
2. Strongly support collaborative efforts with non-school agencies to provide access to programs and services.

DIGITAL (INTERNET) SAFETY – 2020 (U-'13, U-'06)

1. Inform and educate parents and families, students, educators, school district staff and communities on the dangers associated with use of digital technology and communication.
2. Heighten parents' and families' technologic awareness and skills and encourage the use of internet safety strategies to ensure the safety of children and youth, and to encourage responsible and ethical use of digital technology and communication resources.
3. Work with collaborating partners and others to advocate for the protection of children and youth in a digital world.
4. Work to ensure that appropriate laws, policies and regulations are in place to protect children and youth when using digital technology and communications.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS - PREVENTION, INTERVENTION AND FOLLOW-UP – 2020 (U-'13, R-'06, R-'99)

1. Seek and support legislation to increase funding for prevention and intervention programs for high-risk youth, (e.g. mentoring programs, after-school activities, substance use counseling, etc.), as well as the implementation of restorative justice and practices.
2. Seek and support legislation to increase the programs (e.g. mental health, sex offense, and substance use treatment programs) for juveniles accused of serious offenses
3. Seek and support legislation to create aftercare programs for juvenile offenders once they return to their neighborhoods and communities.

SUICIDE PREVENTION – 2020 (U-'13, U-'06, R-'99, R-'92, R-'85)

1. Support legislation that provides funding for suicide prevention and intervention programs for students in grades K-12.
2. School districts be encouraged to provide in-service training on the problem of teenage suicide for teachers and support staff.

3. Encourage its units and councils to offer programs to educate parents and families about youth suicide. 4. Support the development of services for survivors of suicide attempt(s) and for families who have lost someone to suicide.

TRANSFERRING OF RECORDS – 2020 (R-'13, R-'06, R-'99, R-'92)

1. Urge the NYS Education Department to inform school personnel across the state of the concern for the lack of expeditious transfer of school records; and strongly encourage the NYS Education Department to develop appropriate policies and guidelines that ensure the timely transfer of records.
2. Encourage its units and councils to alert and educate parents and members as to this proposed policy and its compliance within their own districts.

SAFEGUARDING EXPLOITED AND MISSING CHILDREN – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05, R-'98, R-'91, R-'84)

1. Urge school districts to develop procedures for the registration of new students that would include a special check on individual students whose records are missing, incomplete or suspicious to verify their validity.
2. Seek and support legislation that will toughen the laws and enforce more stringent punishment for perpetrators of serious and repeated sexual abuse crimes and murders of children.

TEACHING OUR CHILDREN PERSONAL SAFETY – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05, R-'98, R-'91)

1. Encourage each unit and council to promote educational programs (for parents, families, children and youth) based on currently mandated NYS Education Department Personal Health and Fitness, and Safe and Healthy Environment Standards with emphasis upon personal safety techniques.

MISSING AND EXPLOITED CHILDREN – 2018 (U-'11, U-'04, R-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. Inform its members of the provisions of legislation regarding missing and exploited children, such as the Bringing Missing Children Home Act, the Preventing Sex Trafficking and Strengthening Families Act, the Kevin and Avonte's Law, and Amber Alerts.

FINGERPRINTING CHILDREN – 2018 (R-'11, R-'04, R-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. In areas where fingerprinting programs are to be implemented, urge the local units and councils to adopt the following guidelines: (1) Seek advice and cooperation from police departments so that fingerprints are taken properly. (2) Program should be arranged for other than school hours (evenings or Saturday) so that there is no possibility of fingerprinting a child without a parent's or guardian's permission. (3) A parent or guardian must accompany the child to the fingerprinting program. (4) All sets of fingerprints should be retained by the parent or guardian, thus avoiding conflicts over lost fingerprints or any question of improper use of fingerprints. (5) The cost of the program, if possible, should be defrayed by nominal fees. (6) Parent or guardian should be advised of how best to retain fingerprint records.

LIMITING CHILD LABOR – 2018 (R-'11, U-'04, R-'97, U-'90)

1. Urge councils and high school units to inform parents of the existing child labor laws and the effects of inappropriate work experience on the education, social development, safety and health of our children.

BACKGROUND CHECKS OF SCHOOL EMPLOYEES AND CONTRACTORS – 2017 (U-'10, U-'03, R-'96, R-'89)

1. Urge school districts to verify that background checks are performed on employees of companies under contract with the school district or any persons in an employee, consultant, or trainee/internship situation not

covered by SAVE (Safe Schools Against Violence in Education Act) who may come in direct contact with the school district's children.

2. Urge school districts' boards of education to have specific policies that define what appropriate background checks should be.

IX. Libraries, Media, Technology

UNBIASED, CURRENT, AND ACCESSIBLE EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS – 2023 (R-'16,R-'09 ,R-'02, U-'01, R-'94, R-'87)

1. Urges local units and councils to communicate with and educate school boards and leaders of the continuing need for educational materials that provide age- and developmentally-appropriate, factual, unbiased, and comprehensive information.
2. Encourages school boards to purchase age- and developmentally-appropriate educational materials which present unbiased current information and facts.
3. Every New York State school district ensures that all educational materials to be used in schools are available in accessible alternative formats.

TV/VIDEO VIEWING IN SCHOOLS – 2023 (R-'16, R-'09, U-'02, R-'95)

1. Encourages the adoption of regulations that would require every school district to have a policy for the use of the following, including but not limited to movies, videos, streaming platforms, and television in all classrooms.
2. This policy be formulated with parent/guardian and school community involvement.

CHALLENGES TO TEXTBOOK AND EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL REVIEW – 2020 (R-'13, R-'06, R-'99, R-'92, R-'85)

1. Encourage its units/councils to work with their respective school districts to implement the procedures for selection of textbooks and educational materials
2. Urge all units/councils to work specifically to support adherence to the provision requiring that no challenged material be removed pending a decision arrived at through due process by an approved review committee.

TV AND INTERNET CONTROL DEVICES – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05, U-'98, R-'91, R-'84)

1. Urge PTA units to educate their members as to the availability of parent control devices for both TV and the Internet.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATION COMMISSION (FCC) - EDUCATION REGARDING RADIO BROADCASTING – 2017 (R-'10, R-'03, R-'96)

1. Encourage the radio broadcast industry to comply with the letter and spirit of the FCC "safe harbor" provisions for children.
2. Encourage the radio broadcast industry, and particularly those stations that appeal to children, to broadcast language and material that is suitable for children.
3. Urge units and councils to educate parents about the need to monitor their children's radio listening and about the FCC "safe harbor" provisions and procedures for filing complaints.

X. Parent and Family Life

CHILDREN AND YOUTH IN POVERTY – 2021 (U-'14, R-'07, R-'00, R-'93, R-'86)

1. Cooperate with agencies and organizations which advocate for children and youth in poverty;
2. Support local, state, and federal legislation to alleviate isolation of the socioeconomically disadvantaged populations in our communities through specific programs and supports, such as including but not limited to more available day care, flexible work hours, and other initiatives that support children and youth in poverty.

CHILD CARE SERVICES – 2017 (R-'10, U-'03, R-'96, R-'89, R-'82)

1. Encourage units and councils to have programs addressing the need for child care, including school age child care, in their communities and to share guidelines on quality child care with parents
2. Urge the state legislature to address the need to encourage home child care providers to register and to provide training programs for all child care providers in order to reduce turnover and improve quality of care.
3. Encourage the state legislature to address the different needs of families for accessible child care by providing incentives for more infant slots, increased salaries for child care workers, and further incentives for business and other organizations to start quality programs.

XI. Pre-School and Early Childhood Education

STRENGTHENING THE KINDERGARTEN PROGRAM – 2020 (R-'13, R-'06, U-'99, R-'92, R-'85)

1. Encourage its units and councils to urge school districts to strengthen the kindergarten program with full day and developmentally appropriate programs taught by highly qualified teachers.
2. Encourage the New York State Education Department to disseminate information by which school districts with full day kindergartens may evaluate their program.
3. Encourage the New York State Education Department to engage in research to determine the effectiveness of full day kindergarten programs.
4. Advocate for full funding for full day kindergarten programs, staffing and facilities.

BAN OF STANDARDIZED TESTING OF YOUNG CHILDREN – 2019 (U-'12, R-'05, R-'98, R-'91)

1. Urge local school districts to stop the mass use of standardized tests from pre-school through second grade (with the exception of mandated bilingual and certain special education assessments).
2. Urge local school districts to develop and replace standardized tests below the third grade with alternative assessment methods that go by various names (authentic, appropriate, performance-based and direct) and will provide useful data and genuine accountability.
3. Urge that the State Education Department, State Board of Regents, State Legislature, and local school districts NOT call for new or additional standardized tests below the third grade and NOT rely on existing standardized tests below the third grade as indicators of educational progress.
4. Urge councils and local units to provide information to parents about developmentally appropriate alternative means of assessment.

XII. PTA Organizational Decisions

FUNDRAISING POSITION – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05, R-'98)

1. Seek to prevent the exploitation of children through PTA fundraising.
2. Children and youth should never sell door-to-door for PTA.
3. Children and youth should never be offered prize incentives for fundraising.
4. Educate units and councils about the dangers involved in fundraising practices which utilize children in the generation of sales and revenue.
5. All PTAs re-examine their fundraising practices as to whether those activities promote PTA's objects and purposes.

IRS MILEAGE DEDUCTIONS FOR VOLUNTEERS – 2023 (R-'16, R-'09, R-'02, R-'95, R-'88)

1. Supports an amendment to the Internal Revenue Code to allow volunteers the same standard of deduction for their mileage rate as that used by business people in computing their expense deduction.

XIII. Religious Expression in Public Schools

SCHOOL PRAYER AMENDMENT – 2018 (U-'11, R-'04, R-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. Oppose a constitutional amendment that mandates organized prayer in public schools.

XIV. Safety

SCHOOL BUS STOP VULNERABILITY – 2023 (U-'16, U-'09, U-'02, U-'01, R-'94)

1. Encourages PTA units and councils to raise awareness of student vulnerability at school bus stops.
2. Urges school districts and leaders to develop and clearly communicate school bus stop safety guidelines and parental/guardian responsibility for monitoring and protecting their children until the school bus arrives and the students board the bus.

PENALTIES FOR PASSING A STOPPED SCHOOL BUS – 2023 (R-'16, R-'09, R-'02, R-'95, R-'88)

1. Seek stronger enforcement of the existing law that requires all vehicles to stop and not pass a stopped school bus when its red lights are flashing.

ADULT SUPERVISION – 2023 (R-'16, R-'09, R-'02, R-'95, R-'88)

1. Urges local school boards to provide adult supervision of children during lunch, recess, and dismissal at a minimum of one adult responsible for up to 25 students in each area where such activities take place.

HORSEBACK RIDING SAFETY – 2023 (R-'16, R-'09, U-'02, R-'98, R-'91)

1. Stronger legislation to enact a riding safety code for operators of horseback riding facilities to reduce the chance of injury.

SCOOTER, SKATEBOARD AND SKATING PROTECTIVE GEAR – 2022 (U-'15, U-'08, U-'01, R-'95, U-'90)

1. Encourage each unit and council to promote educational programs concerning the need for scooter, skateboard, and skating protective gear (which includes a helmet, elbow pads, knee pads, wrist guards, and reflective devices).
2. Encourage each unit and council to urge physicians, manufacturers, and sales personnel to educate and encourage parents, guardians, families, communities, and children in the use of scooter, skateboard, and skating protective gear.
3. Encourage its units and councils to advocate for regulations within their communities to control the use of scooter, skateboard, and skates on public streets and in areas of busy pedestrian activity and to advocate for specially designed scooter, skateboard, and skating areas to serve as an alternative to using the street.

EDUCATION AND AWARENESS OF GUN POSSESSION LAWS BY MINORS – 2022 (R-'15, R-'08, U-'01, R-'94, U-'87)

1. Urge its units and councils to promote educational programs for increased awareness of current gun possession laws, including those precluding possession of air/spring guns by youth under age sixteen, and emphasizing the effects of misuse of guns.

DISCHARGING OF FIREARMS WITHIN SCHOOL AREAS – 2021 (R-'14, R-'07, R-'00, R-'93, R-'86)

1. Seek and support legislation to amend section 265.35 of the NYS Penal Code to prohibit the discharge of firearms by any person other than exceptions listed in section 265.35 (of the NYS Penal Code) within one-half mile of any school property; urge local communities to enact similar legislation;
2. Urge local cities, towns and villages to enact their own zoning ordinances which will not allow the discharge of firearms within one-half mile of school property.

REVISING NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION CHILD SAFETY ZONE POINT SYSTEM – 2020 (U-'13)

1. Urge the NYS Department of Transportation (NYS DOT) to amend the guidelines for child safety zones to allow greater points to be given to roads with more than four lanes.
2. Urge its units and councils to educate schools, parents, families, and children on the dangers of crossing multilane highways.

CHARTER BUS SAFETY – 2020 (U-'13, R-'06, U-'99, R-'92)

1. Seek and support legislation that requires the Department of Motor Vehicles to retain all bus drivers' accident and moving violation records over a ten-year period of time.
2. Seek and support legislation to increase civil penalties against bus companies for non-compliance with intra- and inter-state motor carrier laws.
3. Seek and support legislation that requires seat belts on charter buses.
4. Seek and support legislation that would require the superintendent of schools to obtain the charter bus company's records to approve the services of charter bus drivers and approve only drivers who meet the additional requirement of school bus driver certification, including fingerprinting and background checks.
5. Seek and support legislation that would require the superintendent of schools to obtain a bus driver's inter- and intra-state accident and moving violation records before allowing them to drive buses transporting children.
6. Urge local school districts to obtain bus drivers' inter- and intra-state accident and moving violation records before allowing them to drive buses transporting children.

FIREARMS ACCIDENT PREVENTION LAW – 2020 (R-'13, U-'06, R-'99, U-'92)

1. Support legislation making parents and/or owners responsible for negligently stored firearms and ammunition.
2. Encourage its units and councils to offer programs to educate the parents and/or owners about their legal responsibility for negligently stored firearms and ammunition.

CHILD SAFETY SEATING – 2020 (R-'13, R-'99, R-'92)

1. Urge the appropriate agencies / organizations to provide assistance in obtaining federally approved child safety seats for families who are unable to afford them.
2. Encourage enforcement of all existing statutes and regulations on the use of child safety seats.

BICYCLE HELMET LAW – 2020 (R-'13, R-'06, U-'99, R-'92, U-'89)

1. Seek and support legislation that would require all persons who operate or are passengers on bicycles to wear bicycle helmets, and that existing law for infants under one year of age remain the same.

IDENTIFYING UNSAFE SCHOOL CROSSINGS ON STATE OWNED ROADS – 2019 (R-'12, R-'05, R-'98)

1. Support the passage of legislation which would enable the Department of Transportation to expend funds on identified risk areas and for the purpose of erecting, maintaining and upkeep of traffic signals on state, county and local roads.

SEAT BELT USAGE ON SCHOOL BUSES – 2018 (U-'11, R-'04, R-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. Encourage its units and councils to support the use of seat belts on all school buses.
2. Seek and support federal legislation to require seat belts on school buses.

SAFETY ITEMS ON SCHOOL BUSES – 2018 (U-'11, U-'04, R-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. Urge school districts to purchase and/or contract for school buses with optional safety equipment, such as video cameras, two-way radios, external strobe lights, and Child Safety Alarm Systems.

TRAFFIC LIGHT INSTALLATION AT SCHOOLS WHICH ARE LOCATED ON STATE OWNED ROADS – 2018 (R-'11, R-'04, U-'97, R-'90)

1. Support the passage of legislation that would enable the Dept. of Transportation (DOT) to expend funds for the installation and maintenance of traffic lights at schools which are located on state owned roads.

EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBER 911 – 2018 (R-'11, R-'04, R-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. Urge its units, councils and districts to disseminate information to its members available from local police authorities regarding the emergency telephone number 911, both its proper use and precautions about misuse.

YOUTH CAMP SAFETY – 2018 (R-'11, R-'04, R-'97, R-'90, R-'83)

1. Support the passage of a federal youth camp safety act.

CHANGE IN THE VEHICLE TRAFFIC LAW PERTAINING TO STOPPED SCHOOL BUSES – 2017 (R-'10, R-'03, R-'96)

1. Support programs to raise the awareness of dangerous traffic situations at school bus stops.
2. Seek and support legislation to prevent a vehicle from making turns toward a school bus while it is discharging or receiving passengers to change the law to read “any” where it now reads “either” in section 1174(a) Vehicle and Traffic Law.
3. Seek and support legislation to prohibit the establishment of bus stops at intersections or within 100 feet of intersections unless the Board of Education adopts a resolution indicating that an intersection location is unavoidable.

MANDATED FIRE/LOCKDOWN/LOCKOUT DRILLS – 2017 (U-'10, R-'03, U-'96, R-'89)

1. Urge the NYS Education Department to consider amending the requirement of mandated fire drills so that at least one drill occurs annually during non-classroom situations, and before/after school instructions for all building occupants.

MONITORS ON SCHOOL BUSES – 2017 (R-'10, U-'03, R-'96, R-'89, U-'82)

1. Encourage its local units to sponsor campaigns within their school districts to have money allocated in school budgets to pay the expenses incurred for hiring and training monitors.
2. Continue to encourage the State Legislature to consider bus monitors an integral part of transporting children to and from school and, therefore, an “aidable” transportation cost.

XV. NYS PTA Position Papers

- [Use of Student Assessment and Its Impact on High Stakes Educational Decisions](#)
- [Guidelines for Selections of Textbooks and Other Educational Materials](#)
- [Children and Youth in Poverty: The Public School Responsibility](#)
- [Education of Students with Disabilities in the \(LRE\) Least Restrictive Environment](#)
- [Fundraising and the PTA](#)
- [Integrating the Arts into Education](#)
- [Early Childhood Education](#)
- [Opiate/Opioid Prevention, Intervention and Treatment](#)
- [Prescription and Over-The-Counter Drug Use](#)
- [Family Engagement Training and Evaluation for Teachers and Administrators](#)
- [NYS PTA on Graduation Changes](#)
- [Affirming LGBTQ Youth and Families](#)
- [Assessment, Testing and Learning](#)
- [Educating the Whole Child](#)
- [Juvenile Justice in New York State](#)
- [Financial Literacy](#)

- [Partners for Healthy Lifestyles](#)
- [School District Requests for Financial Assistance](#)
- [NYS PTA and Charter Schools](#)
- [Guidelines for Selection of Textbooks and Educational Materials](#)